

《美财政部取消对中国“汇率操纵国”的认定》

1月13日，美国财政部公布半年度汇率政策报告，取消对中国“汇率操纵国”的认定。



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In its semiannual Report on Macroeconomic and Foreign Exchange Policies of Major Trading Partners of the United States, the Treasury Department said no major US trading partner at this time met the relevant legislative criteria for currency manipulation.

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?????“?????(currency manipulator)”??“?????”1.????????????200??? (a bilateral trade surplus of \$20 billion or more with the US); 2.????????GDP????2% (a current account surplus of 2 percent or more of its gross domestic product); 3.????????????6?? (one-sided intervention in foreign exchange markets for

more than 6 months)?

????????????????????“????”;????????????????????(monitoring
list);??

???????8????????“????”????????????????????

Mark Sobel, US chairman of the Official Monetary and Financial Institutions Forum, an independent think tank, said on Twitter that this is "good news," calling the designation "blatant" and "errant" political act. "China shouldn't have been designated to start with," said Sobel, who was served as deputy assistant secretary at the US Treasury Department. He noted China's current account surplus is small as a share of GDP, and there is "scant intervention."

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????????“????”?

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?????? global reserve currency

???? settlement currency

???? rate fine-tuning

?????? undervalued currency

