

《美国历届总统IQ排行：哪位最聪明？》

In the first Republican debate, Ben Carson argued that when it comes to being a good president, “ the thing that is probably most important is having a brain. ”

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While a high IQ does not guarantee success, it is true that intelligence is often associated with effective leaders. But does that trend hold true for U.S. presidents? Are the most successful presidents also the most intelligent?

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With that question in mind, InsideGov ranked the 27 smartest presidents in U.S. history.

????????InsideGov????????????????????27?????

???27????????????????



#27 - George H. W. Bush

27???·???·??·???????

IQ: 130.1

???130.1

College: Yale University

???????

Before he attended Yale, George H. W. Bush enlisted in the Navy and served until the end of World War II. He also had a successful career in the oil industry before turning to politics.

??·???·??·??

Number: 41st President

???41???

Party Affiliation: Republican Party

???????

Years in Office: 1989 – 1993, 4 years

?????1989?–1993????4?

State Affiliation: Texas

?????????

Date of Birth: June 12, 1924

???1924?6?12?

????????20??????



#20 - George Washington

20???·???

IQ: 132.5

???132.5

College: None

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Washington managed to become the first U.S. president without a college degree. In addition to having a sharp political mind, Washington was also a skilled military commander.

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Number: 1st President

????1???

Years in Office: 1789 – 1797, 7 years 9 months

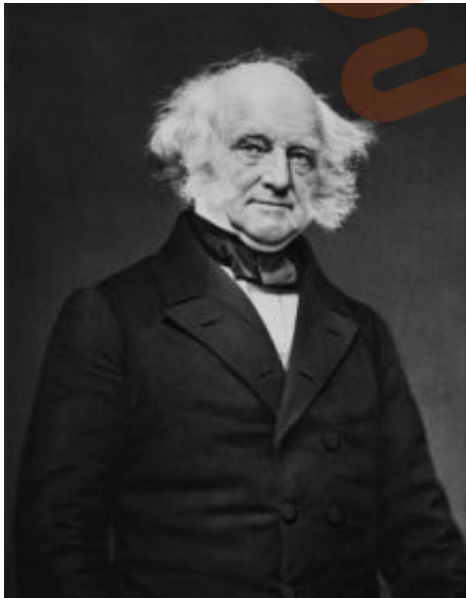
?????1789?~1797?????9??

State Affiliation: Virginia

?????????

Date of Birth: February 22, 1732

???1732??22?



#19 - Martin Van Buren

19???·?·??

IQ: 133.4

???133.4

College: None

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#18 - Rutherford B. Hayes

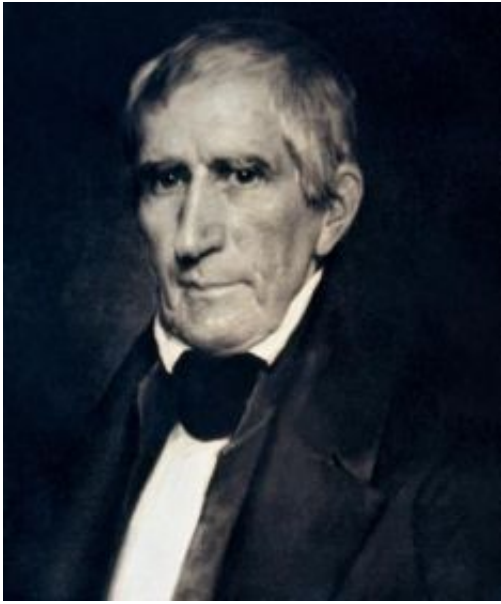
18?????.???..??

IQ: 133.9

???133.9

College: Kenyon College

?????????



#17 - William Henry Harrison

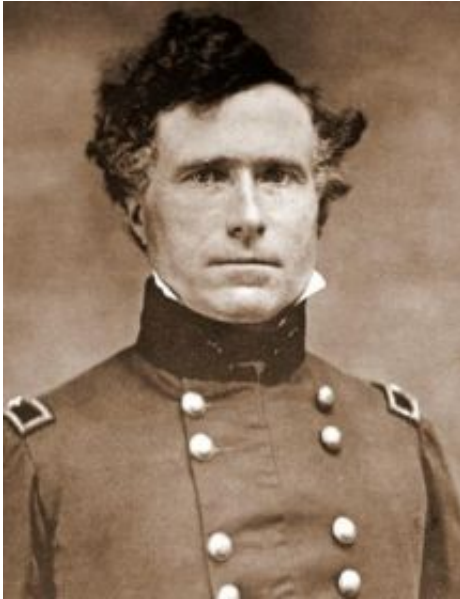
17???-??-???

IQ: 133.9

???133.9

College: Hampden-Sydney College (withdrew)

?????-????????



#16 - Franklin Pierce

16?????.???

IQ: 134.8

???134.8

College: Bowdoin College

???????



#15 - Millard Fillmore

15????-????

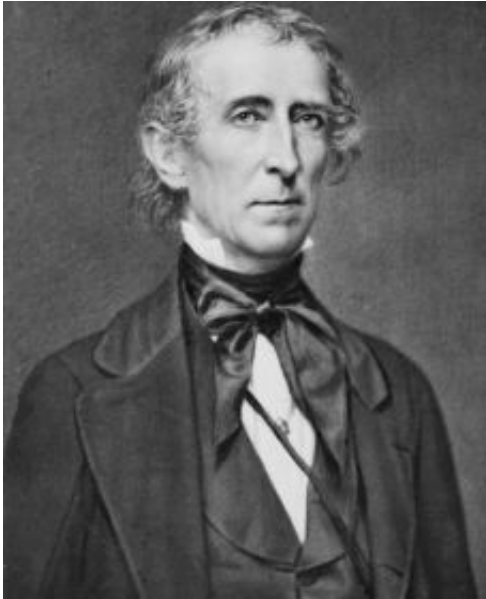
IQ: 136.0

???136.0

College: None

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#14 - John Tyler

14????.??

IQ: 136.2

???136.2

College: College of William and Mary

??????????





#13 - Franklin D. Roosevelt

13?????.???·???

IQ: 139.6

???139.6

College: Harvard University

???????

In terms of influence, few presidents can match FDR's 12 years as president. Roosevelt was also one of the most intellectual presidents to occupy the White House.

????????????????????????12????????????????????????????????

Number: 32nd President

????32???

Party Affiliation: Democratic Party

????????

Years in Office: 1933 - 1945, 12 years 1 month

?????1933?~1945????12??1??

State Affiliation: New York

???????

Date of Birth: January 30, 1882

???1882?1?30?



#12 - Abraham Lincoln

12?????.??

IQ: 140

???140

College: None

???

With an estimated IQ of 140, Lincoln is undoubtedly one of the smartest presidents. Despite never obtaining a college degree, Lincoln was a highly-respected lawyer and a skilled orator.

??????????140??

Number: 16th President

????16???

Party Affiliation: Republican Party

????????

Years in Office: 1861 - 1865, 4 years 1 month

?????1861?-1865????4??1??

State Affiliation: Illinois

????????

Date of Birth: February 12, 1809

???1809??2?12?



#11 - James Madison

11?????.???

IQ: 141.3

???141.3

College: Princeton University

?????????



#10 - Chester A. Arthur

10????-??-??

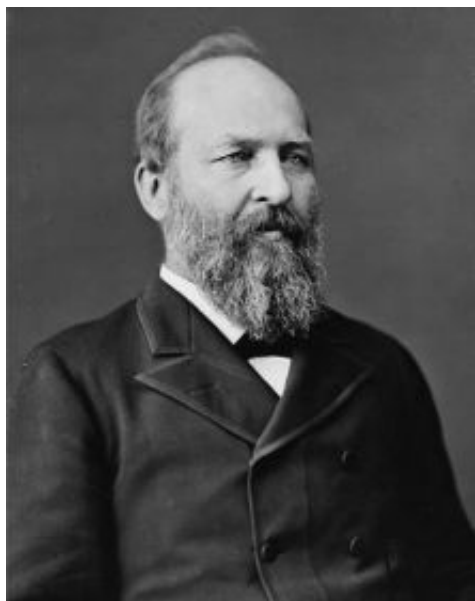
IQ: 141.5

???141.5

College: Union College

???????





#9 - James Garfield

9?????.????

IQ: 141.5

???141.5

College: Williams College

??????????





#8 - Theodore Roosevelt

8?????.???

IQ: 142.3

???142.3

College: Harvard University

???????





#7 - John Adams

7???·???

IQ: 142.5

???142.5

College: Harvard University

???????



#6 - Jimmy Carter

6???·??

IQ: 145.1

???145.1

College: U.S. Naval Academy

?????????



#5 - Woodrow Wilson

5?????.???

IQ: 145.1

???145.1

College: Princeton University

??????????





#4 - Bill Clinton

4???·???

IQ: 148.8

???148.8

College: Georgetown University

????????

Clinton was elected to Phi Beta Kappa at Georgetown University and won a Rhodes Scholarship to Oxford University, where he studied philosophy, politics and economics. He also received a law degree from Yale.

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Number: 42nd President

???42???

Party Affiliation: Democratic Party

????????

Years in Office: 1993 - 2001, 8 years

?????1993?~2001????8?

State Affiliation: Arkansas

????????

Date of Birth: August 19, 1946

???1946?8?19?



#3 - John F. Kennedy

3???·????·???

IQ: 150.7

???150.7

College: Harvard University

???????

At 43, Kennedy was the youngest person to be elected president. Although he frequently struggled with health issues, Kennedy was nonetheless an avid scholar and an ambitious statesman.

?43??

Number: 35th President

????35???

Party Affiliation: Democratic Party

?????????

Years in Office: 1961 - 1963, 2 years 9 months

?????1961?~1963????2??9??

State Affiliation: Massachusetts

?????????

Date of Birth: May 29, 1917

???1917?5?29?



#2 - Thomas Jefferson

2?????.???

IQ: 153.8

???153.8

College: College of William and Mary (withdrew)

??????????????



#1 - John Quincy Adams

1???·??·????????????????·??????

IQ: 168.8

???168.8

College: Harvard University

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