

《爆冷！2020诺贝尔文学奖颁给了她？传说中的“女性年”吗？》

又到了一年一度的诺贝尔开奖季，又到了“心疼村上春树”的时候。

????????????????????#????????????#????????????????“???”!

????????????????????·??? (Louise Glück) ??????·????????4????????????????????



?1943????????????????1975????????????????????

1968????????????????????(Firstborn)????????????????????

????????????????????(1993?)??????(2014?)?

????????????????????“????????????”?

The poet Louise Glück has become the first American woman to win the Nobel prize for literature in 27 years, cited for “her unmistakable poetic voice that with austere beauty makes individual existence universal”.

?????.????27????????????????????“??”?

Glück is the 16th woman to win the Nobel, and the first American woman since Toni Morrison took the prize in 1993.

????16????????????????????·????1993????????????????????

????????????“???”!

????????????4????????????????45%????????????????????3????????????????????

????????3????????????·??? (Roger Penrose)????????·??? (Reinhard Genzel)????·?? (Andrea Ghez)????“????????????????”?



????·?? (Andrea Ghez)????????4????????????????

Before Andrea Ghez, Donna Strickland in 2018, Maria Goeppert Mayer in 1963 and Marie Curie in 1903 were awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics; while over 200 men have received that recognition.

?????.?????????.?????????.???·?????.?????2018??1963??1903?????????;?????200?????????????????



??(Emmanuelle Charpentier)????????·??·???(Jennifer A. Doudna)????????????CRISPR?????????

????????????????????????????????

Emmanuelle Charpentier and Jennifer A. Doudna have discovered one of gene technology's sharpest tools: the CRISPR/Cas9 genetic scissors.

?????.????????·??·????????????????????????CRISPR / Cas9?????????

Using these, researchers can change the DNA of animals, plants and microorganisms with extremely high precision.

????????????????????????????????DNA?

This technology has had a revolutionary impact on the life sciences, is contributing to new cancer therapies and may make the dream of curing inherited diseases come true.

??



??!?!?

??2020????4????????????????216??????1.9%;??7????????????186??????3.8%?

??

????????1903?????(Marie Curie)????????????????????

??

????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????“??”????“??”????????——“????????????”??????

via.@????

????????????????

????????2020????????????????

??2019???????? Nature ??? Science of Learning ?????????????????????????????

??

??

????·????????????????“????????????????????”?

To me it's always been very important to encourage young women into the sciences, so to me it means an opportunity and a responsibility to encouraging the next generation of scientists who are passionate about this kind of work into the field.

????????????????????????(??)????????????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????!????????????????“??2???”????

30????????????????????!????????????????????“????????????????”

????????????????????!??

??

??·????(Tammy Duckworth)????????????????????“????????????”!

??

????????UFC(Ultimate Fighting Championship)????????????????????!?

????????????????????

????????????“??”

????82??

“??”

????????????call!

????????call!

