

## 《2021年12月英语六级真题答案完整版（华研外语版）》

2021年12月英语六级考试已经结束。各位小伙伴考的怎么样？很多同学再考完之后迫不及待的想对答案。今天小编为大家奉上2021年12月英语六级真题答案（三套全）。希望你有所帮助。

六级写作试题



## 写作第 1 套

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least **150** words but no more than **200** words.

Some parents in China are overprotective of their children. They plan everything for their children, make all the decisions for them, and do not allow them to explore on their own in case they make mistakes or get hurt.

## 写作第 2 套

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least **150** words but no more than **200** words.

Young people spend a lot of time on the internet. However, they are sometimes unable to recognize false information on the internet, judge the reliability of online information sources, or tell real news stories from fake

ones.

### 写作第3套

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least **150** words but no more than **200** words.

Nowadays star chasing is prevalent among many teenagers. They take top stars as their idols, imitating their way of talking, following their style of dressing, and seeking every chance to meet them in person at great expenses.

六级听力理解答案

## 听力长对话(第1套)

1. D) He was fighting a throat infection.
2. C) He slipped on ice and fell.
3. B) Call the repair shop to fix it.
4. C) Offer David some refreshments.
5. D) She is a historian of military history.
6. D) It is a war novel set in the future.
7. B) She conducted surveys of many soldiers.
8. A) She doesn't have much freedom for imagination.

## 听力长对话(第2套)

1. A) It has given rise to much controversy.
2. B) She tries to force people to accept her radical ideas.
3. D) They are modest.
4. A) It would help to protect the environment.
5. D) What makes people successful.
6. A) Having someone who has confidence in them.
7. C) They stay positive.
8. D) Highly cooperative teammates.

## 听力篇章(第1套)

9. D) A glass bottle.
10. C) To combat counterfeits.
11. B) It appears in the shape of a cocoa seed.
12. C) It improves their mood considerably

- 13. A) Social anxiety.
- 14. B) Human brains tend to dwell on negative events.
- 15. A) Contagious.

### 听力篇章(第2套)

- 9. C) They have big eyes and distinctive visual centers.
- 10. B) By means of echo location.
- 11. B) To adapt themselves to a particular lifestyle.
- 12. C) They become more emotionally aggressive.
- 13. D) They lack the cognitive and memory skills.
- 14. B) Help their children understand the program's plot.
- 15. A) Explain its message to their children.

### 听力讲座/讲话(第1套)

- 16. C) It is mainly based on agriculture.
- 17. D) Sugar.
- 18. B) They live a poor life.
- 19. B) They will end up lonely, dependent and dissatisfied.
- 20. D) Failure to spend sufficient quality time with them.
- 21. B) It will help them to handle disappointment.
- 22. C) Saying the wrong thing at the wrong time.
- 23. A) Complaining about their previous job.
- 24. C) Those who take initiative in their work.
- 25. A) Ability to shoulder new responsibilities.

## 听力讲座/讲话(第2套)

16. C) They believe a little dirt harms no one.

17. D) A large number of bacteria collected on a single shoe.

18. A) The chemicals on shoes can deteriorate air quality.

19. D) It is a violation of faith and trust.

20. C) Accept them as normal.

21. A) Try to understand what messages they convey.

22. A) Cultivation of new varieties of crops.

23. D) The improvement of agricultural infrastructure.

24. C) For turning their focus to the needs of farmers in poorer countries.

25. B) Substantial funding in agricultural research.

(注：全国总共只考了两套听力题。四六级考试是花卷，大家对答案时要看选项内容，不要只核对ABCD。)

六级阅读理解答案

## 选词填空第 1 套

(According to psychologist Sharon Draper, our clothing choices...)

26. B) opting for clothes that fit well and **align** with your sense
27. D) can you improve your health through your **current** clothing
28. O) without having to dash out and buy a new **wardrobe**
29. A) avoid bows, ties and unnecessary **accessories**
30. I) clothes you **perceive** as tying in with your goal
31. E) whereby **engaging** in a behavior
32. G) Another way to improve your **frame** of mind
33. J) such as a hat, can **positively** shift your mood
34. M) on days when you're really **reluctant** to brave the world
35. F) as clothes with **fond** associations can help you

## 选词填空第 2 套

(If you think life is wonderful and expect it to stay...)

26. B) ...far more likely to live to age 85 or **beyond**.
27. H) It is **noteworthy** that the findings...
28. A) ...factors that could **affect** the link...
29. L) ...may predict a longer life **span**.
30. J) ...and a lower risk of **premature** death.

31. M) ...the new study appears to be the first to **specifically** look at...
32. C) The researchers **conceded** that the link...
33. E) ...optimism may **foster** good habits...
34. D) ...the study found only a **correlation**...
35. O) ...serve as a psychological **trait**...

### 长篇阅读第 1 套

(No one in fashion is surprised that Burberry burnt £28 million of stock)

36. G) Over-production is perhaps the biggest concern...
37. B) The practice of destroying unsold stock, and even...
38. K) While these are honorable schemes, it makes it...
39. E) In an online forum post, which asked if it's true...
40. L) Bina believes that brands need to readdress their...
41. D) A source, who chose to remain anonymous,...
42. F) Richemont, who owns several luxury brands,...
43. J) One such partnership is with Elvis & Kresse...
44. A) Last week, Burberry's annual report revealed...
45. H) In September 2016, Burberry switched to a...

### 长篇阅读第 2 套

(Do music lessons really make children smarter?)

36. E) Schellenberg took that news in stride while

continuing to cast a skeptical eye...

37. N) Did he have a hidden talent that others didn't have?
38. C) Schellenberg had long been skeptical of the...
39. G) After computing their assessments, Schellenberg concluded that...
40. O) But those convictions should be checked at the...
41. H) To argue for a cause-and-effect relationship,...
42. D) The 2004 paper was specifically designed to...
43. J) Neuropsychologist Lutz Jancke agrees.
44. F) For his recent study, Schellenberg asked two...
45. 1) But Schellenberg remains highly critical of how...

### 长篇阅读第3套

(Why facts don't change our minds)

36. D) In *Atomic Habits*, I wrote, "Humans are herd animals."
37. G) False beliefs can be useful in a social sense...
38. M) The most heated arguments often occur between...
39. F) We don't always believe things because they are...
40. N) Any idea that is sufficiently different from your...
41. E) Understanding the truth of a situation is important...
42. I) The way to change people's minds is to become...

43. C) What's going on here?

44. O) There is another reason bad ideas continue to...

45. H) Convincing someone to change their mind is really...

### 仔细阅读第 1 套

(Passage One: Social media is absolutely everywhere...)

46. D) Whether social media should be used to screen job candidates.

47. A) Moral or legal issues might arise.

48. A) When it is separated from context.

49. B) By using it in a legitimate way.

50. C) Seeking advice from management and legal experts.

(Passage Two: In recent years, the food industry has increased...)

51. D) Consumers' increasing desire for clear product information.

52. A) Stressing the absence of certain elements in their products.

53. D) They cause anxiety about food among consumers.

54. C) Erode consumer trust and reduce sales.

55. B) Exercise caution about the use of absence claims.

## 仔细阅读第 2 套

(Passage One: The trend toward rationality...)

- 46. A) It initiated a change from dominance of reason to supremacy of pleasure.
- 47. D) It is conducive to critical thinking.
- 48. D) It has rendered their interactions more superficial.
- 49. C) It was viewed as a means to quest for knowledge.
- 50. B) They are constantly seeking approval from their audience.

(Passage Two: According to a recent study, a small but growing...)

- 51. B) They feel they deserve more than they get.
- 52. B) They were spoiled when growing up.
- 53. D) Seek ways to sustain their motivation.
- 54. C) They convey their requirements in a straightforward way.
- 55. A) Those who can be counted on to fulfill commitments.

## 仔细阅读第 3 套

(Passage One: The subject of automation and its role...)

- 46. D) Their fading employment opportunities.
- 47. B) The concerns about the effect of trade are exaggerated.

- 48. B) They feel increasingly vulnerable.
- 49. C) Its alleged positive effects are doubtful.
- 50. C) People's economic security.

(Passage Two: Look at the people around you.)

- 51. A) They tend to overly rely on nationality.
- 52. A) They are useful in comparing cultural values across time and space.
- 53. B) An individual's financial status was often underestimated.
- 54. C) They may not be taught how to properly interact with overseas partners.
- 55. D) Nationality is less useful than socio-economic status as an indicator of one's value.

(注：四六级考试是花卷，大家对答案时要看选项内容，不要只核对ABCD。)

六级翻译试题及关键词翻译

## 翻译第 1 套

井冈山地处湖南江西两省交界处，因其辉煌的革命历史被誉为“中国革命红色摇篮”。1927年10月，毛泽东、朱德等老一辈革命家率领中国工农红军来到这里，开展了艰苦卓绝的斗争，创建了第一个农村革命根据地，点燃了中国革命的星星之火，开辟了“农村包围（besiege）城市，武装”这一具有中国特色的革命道路，中国革命从这里迈向胜利。井冈山现有100多处革命旧址，成为一个“没有围墙的革命历史博物馆”，是爱国主义和革命传统教育的重要基地。

### 【关键词汇翻译】

摇篮：cradle

工农红军：Red Army of the Chinese Workers' and Peasants

艰苦卓绝的：hard and difficult // heroic

星星之火：a single spark

争取政权：seize the political power

爱国主义：patriotism

## 翻译第 2 套

中国共产党第一次全国代表大会会址位于上海兴业路 76 号，是一栋典型的上海式住宅，建于 1920 年秋。1921 年 7 月 23 日，中国共产党第一次全国代表大会在此召开，大会通过了中国共产党的第一个纲领和第一个决议，选举产生了中央领导机构，宣告了中国共产党的诞生。1952 年 9 月，中共一大会址修复，建立纪念馆并对外开放。纪念馆除了介绍参加一大的代表之外，还介绍党的历史发展进程，现已成为了解党史、缅怀革命先烈的爱国主义教育基地。

### 【关键词汇翻译】

中国共产党：the Communist Party of China

全国代表大会：National Congress

纲领：creed

决议：convention

缅怀：be in honor of...

## 翻译第3套

延安位于陕西省北部，地处黄河中游，是中国革命的圣地。毛泽东等老一辈革命家曾在这里生活战斗了十三个春秋，领导了抗日战争和解放战争，培育了延安精神，为中国革命做出了巨大贡献。延安的革命旧址全国数量最大、分布最广、级别最高。延安是全国爱国主义、革命传统和延安精神教育基地。延安有9个革命纪念馆，珍藏着中共中央和老一辈革命家在延安时期留存下来的大量重要物品，因此享有“中国革命博物馆城”的美誉。

### 【关键词汇翻译】

中游：middle reaches of Yellow River

革命的圣地：holy land of revolutionary

革命家：revolutionist

抗日战争：the War of Resistance Against Japan

解放战争：the War of Liberation

延安精神：Yan 'an spirit

革命旧址：Revolutionary Heritage Site

注：答案以最终出版的试卷为准。