

## 《语法详解：动词过去式变化规则》

英语动词的过去式变化规则有以下几种：

1. 一般规则：在动词原形后面加上-ed。如：walk-walked, talk-talked, watch-watched等。
2. 以不发音的e结尾的动词，直接加-d。如：love-loved, save-saved, approve-approved等。
3. 以重读闭音节结尾，且末尾只有一个辅音字母的动词，双写辅音字母再加-ed。如：stop-stopped, plan-planned, jog-jogged等。
4. 以辅音字母+y结尾的动词，将y变成i再加-ed。如：carry-carried, study-studied, cry-cried等。
5. 不规则动词没有固定的规则，需单独记忆。如：go-went, eat-ate, see-saw等。

需要注意的是，有些动词在原形和过去式形式上都是相同的，如：cut-cut, hit-hit, put-put等。

### 不规则动词过去式的构成

1.把动词原形中的i改为a，变成过去式。如：

begin—began，drink—drank，give—gave，ring—rang，sing—sang，sit—sat，swim—swam

2.把重读开音节中的i改为o，变成过去式。如：drive—drove，ride—rode，write—wrote

3.改动词原形中的aw /ow为ew，变成过去式。如：

draw—drew，grow—grew，know—knew，throw—threw(动词show除外，show—showed)

4.动词原形中的e改为o，变成过去式。如：get—got，forget—forgot

5.动词原形中的ee改为e，变成过去式。如：feed—fed，meet—met

6.动词原形中的eep改为ept，变成过去式。如：keep—kept，sleep—slept，sweep—swept

pt

7.动词原形中的eak改为oke，变成过去式。如：break—broke，speak—spoke

8.动词原形中的ell改为old，变成过去式。如：sell—sold，tell—told

9.动词原形中的an改为oo，变成过去式。如：stand—stood，understand—understood

10.以ought和aught结尾，且读音是〔:t〕的过去式。如：

bring—brought，buy—bought，think—thought，catch—caught，teach—taught

11.以ould结尾且读音为〔ud〕的情态动词过去式。如：can—could，shall—should，will—would

12.把动词原形中的o改为a，变成过去式。如：come—came，become—became

13.在动词原形后加d或t变成过去式，并且发生音变。如：

hear〔hi〕—heard〔h:d〕，  
say〔sei〕—said〔sed〕，mean〔mi:n〕—meant〔ment〕

14.动词的过去式与动词原形一样。如：let—let，must—must，put—put，read—read〔red〕

15.不符合上述规律的动词过去式。如：

am，is—was，are—were，build—built，do—did，eat—ate，fall—fell，feel—felt，find—found，fly—flew，go—went，have/has—had，hold—held，leave—left，make—made，may—might，run—ran，see—saw，take—took

## 不规则动词表

不规则动词表		
be 是(am, is)	was,	been
are	were	been
bear 忍受	bore	borne, born
beat 击打	beat	beaten
become 变成	became	become
begin 开始	began	begun
babysit	babysat	babysat
blow 吹	blew	blown
break 断开	broke	broken
bring 带来	brought	brought
build 建筑	built	built
buy 买	bought	bought
can 能	could	-
catch 抓住	caught	caught
choose 选择	chose	chosen
come 来	came	come
cost 价值	cost	cost
cut 切	cut	cut
deal 处理	dealt	dealt
dig 挖洞	dug	dug
do 做	did	done
draw 画	drew	drawn
dream 做梦	dreamed, dreamt	dreamed, dreamt
drink 喝	drank	drunk
drive 驾车	drove	driven
eat 吃	ate	eaten
fall 落下	fell	fallen
feed 喂	fed	fed