

## 《2024年必背初中英语语法公式五》

宾语从句 (Object Clauses):

English Grammar Formula: Subject + Verb + Object Clause

Example: I know that she likes ice cream. 我知道她喜欢冰淇淋。

并列连词 (Coordinating Conjunctions):

English Grammar Formula: Sentence 1 + Coordinating Conjunction + Sentence 2

Example: I like math, and my sister likes science. 我喜欢数学，而我妹妹喜欢科学。

被动语态 (Passive Voice):

English Grammar Formula: Object + be verb (in the appropriate tense) + past participle

Example: The cake was baked by my mom. 蛋糕是我妈妈烤的。

条件句 (Conditional Sentences):

English Grammar Formula: If + simple present tense, will + base form of verb

Example: If it rains tomorrow, we will stay at home. 如果明天下雨，我们会呆在家里。

直接引语和间接引语 (Direct and Indirect Speech):

English Grammar Formula: Direct Speech -> Subject + Verb + Object ; Indirect Speech -> Subject + Verb + Object + that

Example: Direct Speech -> She said, " I love swimming. " 她说：“我喜欢游泳。”

Indirect Speech -> She said that she loved swimming. 她说她喜欢游泳。

状语从句 (Adverbial Clauses):

English Grammar Formula: Main clause + adverbial clause introduced by a subordinating conjunction

Example: He arrived late because he missed the bus. 他因为错过了公交车所以到得晚。

定语从句 (Relative Clauses):

English Grammar Formula: Subject + Verb + Relative Clause

Example: The book that I borrowed from the library is very interesting.  
我从图书馆借的那本书很有趣。

副词比较级和最高级 (Adverbs Comparative and Superlative):

English Grammar Formula: Adverb + comparative/superlative form of adjective + than/in

Example: She runs faster than her sister. 她跑得比她姐姐快。

This is the tallest building in the city. 这是城里最高的建筑物。

反义疑问句 (Tag Questions):

English Grammar Formula: Positive Statement, Negative Tag; Negative Statement, Positive Tag

Example: You can swim, can ' t you? 你会游泳，对吗？

She doesn ' t like coffee, does she? 她不喜欢咖啡，对吗？

形容词顺序 (Order of Adjectives):

English Grammar Formula: Opinion + Size + Age + Shape + Color + Origin + Material + Noun

Example: I bought a beautiful big old round red Chinese ceramic bowl.  
我买了一个漂亮的大的年代久远的圆形红色的中国陶瓷碗。