

《2024年初中英语词汇语法题训练及答案（4）》

1. The teacher asked the students to _____ their homework on time.

- A. hand in
- B. hand out
- C. hand up
- D. hand down

2. Can you _____ the meaning of this word in English?

- A. say
- B. speak
- C. tell
- D. talk

3. I enjoy _____ music in my free time.

- A. listening
- B. listening to
- C. to listen
- D. to listen to



4. They _____ to the park every Sunday.

A. go

B. goes

C. went

D. are going

5. _____ do you go to the movies? Once a month.

A. How often

B. How long

C. How many

D. How much

6. I have a cat. _____ name is Lucy.

A. It's

B. Its

C. Her

D. His

7. —_____ is it from your home to school?

—It's about ten minutes' walk.

A. How far

B. How long

C. How often

D. How soon

8. —_____ do you usually go to bed?

—At 9:00 p.m.

A. What time

B. How many

C. How often

D. How far

9. I _____ a book about history last week.

A. bought

B. buy

C. am buying

D. have bought

10. She _____ English every morning.

A. practices speaking

B. practices to speak

C. practice speaking

D. practices speak

11. —_____ does your brother like?

—He likes basketball.

A. What

B. Who

C. Where

D. When

12. There _____ a football match on TV tonight.

A. is going to be

B. are going to be

C. is going to have

D. are having

13. —_____ is the weather like today?

—It's sunny.

A. What

B. How

C. Where

D. Who

14. My brother often _____ basketball after school.

A. plays

B. play

C. to play

D. playing

15. The cat _____ under the table just now.

A. is

B. was

C. are

D. were

16. —Can I help you?

—Yes, I'd like _____ apples.

A. some

B. any

C. lot of

D. a lot

17. _____ you _____ your homework yet?

A. Have, done

B. Did, do

C. Do, do

D. Are, doing

18. I _____ a letter when the phone rang.

A. am writing

B. was writing

C. write

D. wrote

19. —_____ is your English teacher?

—She is tall and thin.

A. What

B. How

C. Who

D. Where

20. _____ are very important for our health.

A. Vegetables and fruits

B. Vegetables and fruit

C. Vegetable and fruits

D. Vegetable and fruit

答案及解析：

1. 【答案】A

【解析】hand in 意为“上交”，符合题意。

2. 【答案】C

【解析】tell the meaning of 意为“解释……的意思”，符合题意。

3. 【答案】B

【解析】enjoy doing sth. 意为“喜欢做某事”，而listen to music 意为“听音乐”，故选项B正确。

4.【答案】A

【解析】主语是复数形式，谓语动词用原形，且根据语境应为一般现在时，故选A。

5.【答案】A

【解析】根据答语“Once a month”可知询问频率，故用How often。

6.【答案】B

【解析】修饰名词name应用形容词性物主代词，且cat为单数，故选B。

8.【答案】A

解析：询问具体的时间点用“What time”，根据答语“At 9:00 p.m.”可知，所以选A。

9.【答案】A

解析：根据时间状语“last week”可知，此处应用一般过去时，动词用过去式，buy的过去式为bought，故选A。

10.【答案】A

解析：practice doing sth. 表示“练习做某事”，而speaking是speak的动名词形式，符合语法规则，故选A。

11.【答案】A

解析：根据答语“He likes basketball.”可知询问的是喜好，用what提问，故选A。

12.【答案】A

解析：there be句型的一般将来时为there is/are going to be，主语为单数形式的“a football match”，所以选A。

13.【答案】A

解析：询问天气情况用“What's the weather like?”，故选A。

14.【答案】A

解析：主语My brother为第三人称单数，谓语动词用单数形式，即plays，故选A。

15. 【答案】B

解析：根据时间状语"just now"可知，此处应用一般过去时，且主语为单数形式的"The cat"，故选B。

16. 【答案】A

解析：在肯定句中表示"一些"用some，而不用any，故选A。

17. 【答案】A

解析：根据语境可知此处询问的是已经完成的动作，故用现在完成时，结构为have/has done，主语为you，故选A。

18. 【答案】B

解析：根据when引导的时间状语从句用一般过去时，可知主句用过去进行时，即was/were doing，主语为I，故选B。

19. 【答案】A

解析：询问外貌特征用"What"，故选A。

20. 【答案】A

解析：vegetables和fruits都是可数名词，表示一类食物时，通常用复数形式，且两者都需要变为复数形式，故选A。