

《2024年中考英语阅读理解专项训练及答案：大象》

中考英语内容包括听力、阅读例句、完型填空、写作等多个部分，其中，中考英语阅读理解所占的比重是非常大的。想要在中考英语中拔得头筹，千万不要忽略阅读理解部分的训练。



Elephants are one of the largest land animals in the world. They are known for their huge bodies, long noses, and large ears. Elephants live in many parts of Africa and Asia, where they roam in the forests and grasslands.

Elephants are social animals. They live in groups called herds, and each herd is led by an older female elephant. Elephants communicate with each other through various sounds and movements. They use their trunks to pick up food, drink water, and even communicate with other elephants.

Despite their large size, elephants are very sensitive creatures. They show strong emotions and can even form deep friendships with other elephants. Elephants also have excellent memories, which helps them to navigate through their habitats and find food and water.

Unfortunately, elephants are facing many threats in the wild. Habitat loss, poaching for their ivory, and climate change are all contributing to the decline of elephant populations. It is important for us to protect these magnificent creatures and preserve their habitats.

Questions :

- 1、 Elephants are famous for their _____.
 - A. small bodies
 - B. short noses
 - C. large ears
 - D. sharp teeth
- 2、 Elephants live in groups called _____.
 - A. herds
 - B. families
 - C. crowds
 - D. flocks
- 3、 Elephants use their trunks to do all the following except _____.
 - A. picking up food
 - B. drinking water
 - C. communicating with other elephants
 - D. protecting themselves
- 4、 Elephants are facing many threats in the wild mainly because of _____.
 - A. human hunting
 - B. climate change

C. lack of food

D. all of the above

5、It is important for us to _____.

A. kill elephants for ivory

B. let elephants live in zoos

C. protect elephants and their habitats

D. stop elephants from roaming in the wild

答案解析：

1、【答案】C

【解析】根据文章中的描述 “They are known for their huge bodies, long noses, and large ears.” 可知大象以它们巨大的身体、长鼻子和大耳朵而闻名，因此选项C “大耳朵” 是正确的。

2、【答案】A

【解析】根据文章中的描述 “They live in groups called herds” 可知大象生活在被称为 “herds” 的群体中，因此选项A “herds” 是正确的。

3、【答案】D

【解析】文章提到大象用它们的鼻子来捡食物、喝水，甚至与其他大象交流，但没有提到用鼻子保护自己，因此选项D “保护自己” 是不正确的。

4、【答案】D

【解析】根据文章中的描述 “Unfortunately, elephants are facing many threats in the wild. Habitat loss, poaching for their ivory, and climate change are all contributing to the decline of elephant populations.” 可知大象在野外面临许多威胁，主要是由于栖息地丧失、为象牙而偷猎以及气候变化，因此选项D “所有以上原因” 是正确的。

5、【答案】C

【解析】根据文章中的描述 “It is important for us to protect these magnificent creatures and preserve their habitats.” 可知保护这些壮观的生物和它们的栖息地对我们

来说很重要，因此选项C“保护大象和它们的栖息地”是正确的。

