

《2024年中考英语阅读理解专项训练及答案：全球公共卫生事件》

中考英语内

容包括听力、阅读例句

、完型填空、写作等多个部分，其中，[中考英语阅读理解](#)

所占的比重是非常大的。想要在中考英语中拔得头筹，千万不要忽略阅读理解部分的训练。



Passage:

Global public health events, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, have highlighted the importance of international cooperation in addressing health crises. Pandemics and other health emergencies do not recognize borders, and therefore require a unified, global response. The World Health Organization (WHO) plays a crucial role in coordinating this response and providing guidance to countries around the world.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, the WHO provided countries with information about the virus, how it spreads, and how to prevent its transmission. The organization also offered guidance on healthcare policies and practices, and facilitated the distribution of medical supplies to areas in need. Additionally, the WHO has been involved in the development and distribution of vaccines, which are essential in controlling the spread of the virus.

However, global public health events also expose the inequalities in healthcare systems around the world. While some countries have the resources to respond effectively to health emergencies, others do not. This inequality can lead to higher mortality rates and greater suffering in countries with weaker healthcare systems. It is therefore essential that the international community works together to support these countries and ensure that everyone has access to the healthcare they need.

Global public health events also have economic and social consequences. Lockdowns and other measures to prevent the spread of disease can lead to job losses and business closures, impacting the global economy. The social isolation and stress caused by these events can also have a negative impact on mental health.

In conclusion, global public health events require a unified, international response. By working together, we can prevent the spread of disease, reduce inequalities in healthcare, and mitigate the economic and social impact of health emergencies.

Questions:

1. What is the main idea of this passage?

- A. The role of the World Health Organization in global health crises
- B. The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on global health
- C. The importance of international cooperation in addressing health emergencies
- D. The economic and social consequences of global public health events

2. What organization plays a crucial role in coordinating the global response to health crises?

- A. The United Nations
- B. The World Health Organization
- C. The Red Cross
- D. The World Bank

3. Which of the following is NOT a role of the World Health Organization during the COVID-19 pandemic?

- A. Providing information about the virus
- B. Offering guidance on healthcare policies
- C. Developing and distributing vaccines
- D. Enforcing lockdowns in countries

4. What is one of the economic consequences of global public health events?
- A. Job losses and business closures
 - B. Increased international trade
 - C. Higher government revenues
 - D. Improved infrastructure
5. According to the passage, what is one of the social consequences of global public health events?
- A. Improved air quality
 - B. Higher education enrollment rates
 - C. Increased social isolation and stress
 - D. More funding for healthcare systems

答案解析：

1. 本题为主旨大意题。文章首段提出了全球公共卫生事件需要国际合作的重要性，接下来详细讨论了世界卫生组织在协调全球应对健康危机中的作用，以及全球公共卫生事件对健康、经济和社会的影响，因此选C。
2. 本题考查细节理解。根据文章内容，“The World Health Organization (WHO) plays a crucial role in coordinating this response and providing guidance to countries around the world.”可知，世界卫生组织在协调全球应对健康危机中起着关键作用，因此选B。
3. 本题考查细节理解。根据文章内容，世界卫生组织在COVID-19大流行期间提供了关于病毒的信息、医疗保健政策的指导，并参与了疫苗的发展和分配，但并未提及执行国家的封锁措施，因此选D。
4. 本题考查细节理解。根据文章内容，“Lockdowns and other measures to prevent the spread of disease can lead to job losses and business closures, impacting the global economy.”可知，为防止疾病传播而采取的封锁等措施可能导致失业和商业关闭，影响全球经济，因此选A。
5. 本题考查细节理解。根据文章内容，“The social isolation and stress caused by these events can also have a negative impact on mental health.”可知，这些事件导致的社会

隔离和压力也可能对心理健康产生负面影响，因此选C。

