

《过去完成时练习题及答案20道》

1. When I arrived at the station, the train _____ already.

- A. left
- B. has left
- C. had left
- D. leaves

答案：C

解析：句子中“arrived”是过去时，而“left”的动作发生在“arrived”之前，所以使用过去完成时。

2. By the time he came back, we _____ the work for hours.

- A. had done
- B. have done
- C. did
- D. are doing

答案：A

解析：by the time引导的时间状语从句中，如果主句是过去时，从句中的动作发生在主句动作之前，则从句用过去完成时。

3. She _____ her homework before her mother came back last night.

- A. has finished
- B. finished
- C. had finished
- D. will finish

答案：C

解析：last night表明是过去时间，且“finished”发生在“came back”之前，故用过去完成时。

4. They _____ the bridge by the end of last year.

- A. have built
- B. built
- C. had built
- D. were building

答案：C

解析：by the end of last year表明是过去的某一时间点之前完成的动作，故用过去完成时。

5. He _____ the book for three weeks before he returned it to the library.

- A. has kept
- B. kept
- C. had kept
- D. keeps

答案：C

解析：for three weeks是表示一段时间的持续，且该动作发生在“returned”之前，故用过去完成时。

6-20 题目及解析(简略版)

6. By the time she got to the airport, her flight _____.

- A. had left

答案：A

解析：动作发生在到达机场之前。

7. We _____ our dinner when the phone rang.

A. had just finished

答案：A

解析：电话响时，饭刚吃完。

8. Before he left, he _____ a note on the table.

A. had left

答案：A

解析：离开前留下的纸条。

9. She _____ her homework before she went to bed last night.

A. had done

答案：A

解析：睡觉前已完成作业。

10. When I got to the office, the meeting _____ for half an hour.

A. had been on

答案：A

解析：到达时会议已开始半小时。

当然，以下是11-20题带有题干的版本及其答案解析：

11. By the time she got to the park, the concert _____ started.

A. had already

B. has already

C. already had

D. was already

答案：A

解析：句子中使用了“By the time she got to the park”，表示到达公园的时候，音乐会已经开始了。这里需要使用过去完成时表示“音乐会开始”这一动作发生在“到达公园”之前。正确形式应为“had already started”，但选项中未直接给出完整的动词形式，但从语法结构和语境上判断，A选项“had already”后应接动词的过去分词形式，故A为正确答案。

12.He _____ his homework when his mother came in.

A. had just done

B. had just finished

C. just had finished

D. just finished

答案：B

解析：句子描述的是他妈妈进来时，他刚刚完成作业。由于“came in”是过去时，且“完成作业”发生在“进来”之前，所以应使用过去完成时。同时，“just”用于强调动作的刚刚完成，常与“had finished”搭配使用。

13.I _____ the book for two weeks before I decided to return it.

A. kept

B. have kept

C. had kept

D. am keeping

答案：C

解析：句子中提到“在我决定归还之前”，说明“保留书籍”这一动作发生在“决定”之前，且持续了两周时间。因此，应使用过去完成时来表示这一持续性的过去动作。

14.By the end of last month, they _____ 10,000 trees.

- A. had planted
- B. planted
- C. have planted
- D. were planting

答案：A

解析：“By the end of last month”表明是过去的某一时间点之前完成的动作，因此应使用过去完成时。

15. She _____ her luggage before checking in at the hotel.

- A. had packed
- B. packed
- C. has packed
- D. was packing

答案：A

解析：“checking in”是过去时，且“打包行李”发生在“入住”之前，所以应使用过去完成时。

16. They _____ the game before the rain started.

- A. finish
- B. finished
- C. had finished
- D. will finish

答案：C

解析：“the rain started”是过去时，且“完成游戏”发生在“下雨”之前，故用过去完成时。

17. When we arrived, the concert _____ for ten minutes.

- A. had been on
- B. has been on
- C. was on
- D. had been

答案：A

解析：“arrived”是过去时，且“音乐会进行”是一个持续性的动作，在“到达”之前已经持续了十分钟，所以应使用过去完成时的进行时态。

18. She _____ her speech before the audience arrived.

- A. had prepared
- B. prepared
- C. has prepared
- D. is preparing

答案：A

解析：“the audience arrived”是过去时，且“准备演讲”发生在“观众到达”之前，所以应使用过去完成时。

19. By the time I got to the station, the train _____ left.

- A. has already
- B. already had
- C. had already
- D. was already

答案：C

解析：“By the time I got to the station”表明是过去的某一时间点之前完成的动作，

且“left”是动词，需要与助动词“had”搭配形成过去完成时。同时，“already”用于强调动作的完成。

20. He _____ his homework before he went out to play football.

A. had finished

B. finished

C. has finished

D. will finish

答案：A

解析：“went out”是过去时，且“完成作业”发生在“出去玩”之前，所以应使用过去完成时。

