《初学者应该选择哪种音标学习？》

以前有万国音标即D.J.音标，(Daniel Jones所创的英国音)。但随着英语使用的范围扩大，有些音改变了，在美国语言学John S. Kenyon和Thomas A.Knott两位表兄弟修订了D.J.的发音，因其姓氏第一格字母都是K，所以称之K.K.音标。两人所编的发音词典A Pronouncing Dictionary of American，这是一套最常用的也是最权威的注音法，因此人们把美语标准发音惯称为KK音标。英语学习

??????????????????????????????????DJ???

1?????? DJ (Daniel Jones 1881 – 1967 ??????)??(phonetic symbols)?

2??????K.K.(John S. Kenyon ? Thomas A. Knott??????)???

3?IPA ?International Phonetic Alphabet(??????????)?

4?RP ? Received Pronunciation ????????????????????????(BBC)????????????????????????

???????????????? ? Daniel Jones ?1977??English Pronouncing Dictionary(? 14 ?)
??.??(Daniel Jones)?????????(15?)???????????????

Daniel Jones (1881 - 1967) was a British phonetician. He was a disciple of Paul-Edouard Passy. He wrote The Pronunciation of English in 1909 and The outline of English Phonetics in 1918. This is considered to be the first comprehensive description of Received Pronunciation. He uses the term phoneme in the current sense.

Jones uses in his theory a two-parameter diagram to visualize how vowels are produced and he promoted the term cardinal vowel. The two parameters are tongue height and lip-shape. Many later models at the end of the twentieth century are still based on this model.

Jones studied the phonetics of various languages. In particular for example he did an analysis of the tone in Tswana. He developed new alphabets for African and Indian languages.