

《表示“各类人”的英语词缀》

学英语要掌握大量的词汇，而掌握好词缀，是提高词汇量的有效途径。比如，在某些动词后面加上象“-er, -or, etc.”就可以构成名词，表示“从事某种职业的人”或者“某一类的人”。仔细观察一下，会发现其略有不同。下面，将表示“人”的词缀加以分类总结。

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1??“-er”????“?”??

??beginner??/??, driver??teacher??labourer??,runner??/??,skier????swimmer??,observer??/??, murderer??passenger??, traveller??,learner??/??, lover??,worker??, researcher??printer????gardener??, owner ???wrestler????

2??“-or”????“?”??

??doctor????, tutor(??)??/?/ ??/ ???,director??, compositor??,collector??, instructor??/??

3??“-ist”/“-an”????“?”????????????????????????????????, —jiandongshicai.cn—

?? artist??, scientist??, physicist ?????? journalist????, dentist ??? instrumentalist????/??, meteorologist????, historian ????? ? technician??, ???vegetarian ???, ??????cyclist????, motorcyclist????

?????????? ???“-er / -or” ??“?”? ?“-ess”????

waiter??, waitress????

steward(??, ???)??, ?? stewardess (??, ???)????

actor ??? actress???

instructor?????? instructress???, ???

lawyer?? lawyeress???

?????????????? ?“-er \- or”????“-ee”???

examiner ??????? examinee ?????????????????

employer ????????? employee????????

interviewer??? interviewee.????, ????

????????????????????-boy , -girl, -man, -woman,

cowboy??, playboy????, salesgirl???,salesperson???, workman??, postman????workwomen????

