

《高考英语语法填空真题4（含答案解析）》

2024新课标I卷

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Heatherwick Studio recently built a greenhouse at the edge of the National Trust's Woolbeding Gardens. This beautiful structure, named Glasshouse, is at the centre of a new garden that shows how the Silk Road influences English gardens even in modern times.

The latest _56(engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective _57(function) structure that is also beautiful. The design features ten steel “sepals(萼片)” made of glass and aluminium(铝). These sepals open on warm days _58(give) the inside plants sunshine and fresh air. In cold weather, the structure stays _59(close) to protect the plants.

Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse _60(walk) visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road, by which silk as well as many plant species came to Britain for _61(first) time. These plants included modern Western _62(favourite) such as rosemary, lavender and fennel. The garden also contains a winding path that guides visitors through the twelve regions of the Silk Road. The path offers over 300 plant species for visitors to see, too.

The Glasshouse stands _63(a) great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing(追溯) the steps along the Silk Route _64(brought) the plants from their native habitat in Asia to come to define much of the _65(rich) of gardening in England.

答案解析：

56. 答案：engineering

解析：此句讲述的是最新的技术被应用来创建这个既美观又实用的结构。这里需要填入一个名词来表示“工程”的技术，所以正确答案是engineering(工程学的)。

57. 答案：functional

解析：此句中提到这个结构是保护性的，同时也是美观的。这里需要一个形容词来描述这个结构的功能性，所以正确答案是functional(功能的)。

58. 答案：to give

解析：此句讲述的是萼片在温暖的日子打开，以便给内部的植物阳光和新鲜空气。这里需要一个不定式来表示目的，所以正确答案是to give(给)。

59. 答案：closed

解析：此句中提到在寒冷的天气里，结构会保持关闭以保护植物。这里需要一个形容词来描述结构的状态，所以正确答案是closed(关闭的)。

60. 答案：walks

解析：此句讲述的是丝绸之路花园如何引导游客进行一次受古代丝绸之路影响的旅程。这里需要一个动词来表示花园对游客的作用，所以正确答案是walks(走，引导)。

61. 答案：the

解析：此句中提到丝绸之路带来了许多植物物种，这是它们第一次来到英国。这里需要一个冠词来修饰后面的名词“first time”，所以正确答案是the(定冠词“the”)。

62. 答案：favourites

解析：此句中提到这些植物包括现代西方人喜欢的物种。这里需要一个名词的复数形式来表示多种受欢迎的植物，所以正确答案是favourites(喜爱的事物)。

63. 答案：as

解析：此句中提到玻璃房是当代设计的巨大成就。这里需要一个介词来表示玻璃房的地位，所以正确答案是as(作为)。

64. 答案：that/which

解析：此句中提到玻璃房位于一条追溯丝绸之路脚步的路径的尽头，这条路径带来了植物。这里需要一个关系代词来引导定语从句，所以正确答案是that或which。

65. 答案：riches

解析：此句中提到这些植物从亚洲的原生地来到英国，定义了英国园艺的大部分丰富性。这里需要一个名词的复数形式来表示丰富性，所以正确答案是riches(丰富，财富)。