

《七年级上册英语阅读理解专项训练40（含答案解析）》

In ancient(古代的)China,people have three names:their family name,given name,and courtesy name(字).Take famous poet Li Bai as an example.His family name is Li,his given name is Bai,and his courtesy name is Taibai.

People use their given names when they are with their family or friends.And your elders like your grandparents and parents call your given name at home.But in the workplace,people use their courtesy names.

Men get their courtesy names when they are 20 years old.Women get their courtesy names after they get married(结婚).

People's courtesy names have something to do with their given names.For example,Zhuge Liang's given name is Liang.It means"bright".His courtesy name is Kongming.And the meaning is"very bright".

42.The three names of ancient Chinese people are_____.

a.Family name b.Middle name c.Given name d.Courtesy name

A.abc B.abd C.acd D.bcd

43.Li Bai's probably gets his courtesy name when he_____.

A.is 15 years old

B.gets married

C.gets his given name

D.is 20 years old

44.The underlined word “ it ” in Paragraph (段落)4 refers to(指)_____.

A.people's courtesy names

B.people's given names

C.Zhuge Liang's given name

D.Zhuge Liang's courtesy name

45.We can learn from the passage (文章)that ____.

A.parents call kids their family name at home

B.people use courtesy names at work

C.women can't have courtesy names

D.courtesy names have no relation (关系)with given names

答案解析：

42. C. acd

解析：文章第一段提到古代中国人有三个名字：姓(family name)、名(given name)和字(courtesy name)。选项中没有提到中间名(middle name)，所以正确答案是C(acd)。

43. D. is 20 years old

解析：文章第三段提到男性在20岁时获得他们的字(Men get their courtesy names when they are 20 years old.)，因此正确答案是D。

44. C. Zhuge Liang's given name

解析：文章第四段中划线的“it”指的是前面提到的诸葛亮的 名(given name)，即“Liang”，意思是“明亮”。因此正确答案是C。

45. B. people use courtesy names at work

解析：文章第二段提到在工作场所，人们使用他们的字(courtesy names)(But in the workplace, people use their courtesy names.)，所以正确答案是B。