

《高考英语语法填空真题23（含答案解析）》

2022年1月浙江卷

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics _____ 56 _____ are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change. Travelling to conferences, lectures, workshops, and the like --- frequently by plane --- _____ 57 _____ (view) as important for scientists to get together and exchange information. But Cobb and others _____ 58 _____ (be) now questioning that idea pushing conferences to provide more chances to participate remotely. and _____ 59 _____ (change) their personal behavior to do their part in dealing with the climate change crisis. On a website called No Fly Climate Sci, for example, _____ 60 _____ (rough) 200 academics - many of them climate scientists _____ 61 _____ (promise) to fly as little as possible since the effort started two years ago.

Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak _____ 62 _____ she could do so remotely; about three-quarters of _____ 63 _____ time, they agreed. When the answer, was no, she, declined the _____ 64 _____ (invite). That approach brought Cobb's air travel last year down by 75%, and she plans _____ 65 _____ (continue) the practice. “ It has been fairly rewarding. ” she says, “ a really positive change. ”

答案解析：

56. who/that

解析：此处为定语从句，先行词为academics，关系代词在从句中作主语，指人，所以用who或that。

57. is viewed

解析：此句的主语是动名词短语Travelling to conferences, lectures, workshops, and the like，所以谓语动词用单数形式；根据句意，这里表示被动，故用is viewed。

58. are

解析：主语为Cobb and others，是复数形式，所以谓语动词用are。

59. are changing

解析：and连接的两个并列谓语，前面是are questioning，所以后面也用are changing保持一致。

60. roughly

解析：此处修饰数字200，表示“大约”，所以用副词roughly。

61. have promised

解析：根据since the effort started two years ago可知，这里应该用现在完成时，表示从过去开始一直持续到现在的动作，主语为academics，所以用have promised。

62. whether/if

解析：此处表示询问是否可以远程发言，所以用whether或if引导宾语从句。

63. the

解析：此处表示“她时间的四分之三”，是特指，所以用the。

64. invitation

解析：根据句意，这里表示拒绝邀请，invite是动词，其名词形式为invitation。

65. to continue

解析：plan to do sth.是固定搭配，表示计划做某事，所以用to continue。